

Pre-Order Plant Descriptions

Skyline Grange Native Plant Sale 2010

Wildflowers & Bulbs

Item No.	Name	Description	Preferences	Benefits
W-01	Beach Daisy <i>Erigeron glaucus</i>	12" perennial w/purple & yellow flowers.	Sun. Well-drained soil. Moderate water in summer.	Butterflies
W-02	Bleeding Heart, Pacific <i>Dicentra Formosa</i>	1-2' woodland perennial w/fern-like foliage, pale pink-magenta colored heart-shaped flowers.	Shade/filtered light. Moist conditions in forests, along streams or as a garden plant.	Birds, Butterflies
W-03	Camas, Common <i>Camassia quamash</i>	8-24" bulb w/grass-like leaves & brilliant blue to purple flowers.	Sun. Likes winter wet, but allows bulb to dry after blooming.	Butterflies Native Am. food source
W-04	Camas, Great <i>Camassia leichtinii</i>	2-3' bulb w/long narrow leaves. Creamy white-blue spring flowers.	Sun. Grows in wet, soggy, deep soils that dry by summer.	Butterflies
W-05	Checkermallow <i>Sidalcea</i>	8-60" perennial w/brilliant pink flowers.	Sun/part sun. Regular water, but tolerates less.	Butterflies
W-06	Columbine, Western <i>Aquilegia formosa</i>	8-48" perennial w/bright red flowers & some yellow.	Sun-partial shade. Likes moist site. Wonderful garden plant.	Birds, Butterflies, Hummingbirds
W-07	Fairy Bells, Hooker's <i>Diporum hookeri</i>	1-3' perennial w/ greenish or creamy hanging bell flowers in late spring. Yellow to red berries.	Grows in moist, shaded woods.	
W-08	Farewell to Spring <i>Clarkia sp.</i>	6-24" annual w/pink-deep wine colored cup-shaped flowers.	Grows in open dry areas, forest edges. Low to regular water.	
W-09	Fringecup <i>Tellima grandiflora</i>	Evergreen perennial w/upright flower stalk (up to 2') & clump of heart-shaped leaves.	Partial sun/filtered light. Grows in moist forests & along streams.	Good cut flower Fragrant
W-10	Ginger, Wild <i>Asarum caudatum</i>	4-6" evergreen perennial w/heart-shaped leaves & maroon flowers.	Shade. Moist, rich soils.	Spreading evergreen
W-11	Grass, Yellow-eyed <i>Sisyrinchium californicum</i>	6-16" perennial. Flowers open in first hours of sunlight, withering later.	Sun/partial sun. Moderate to regular water.	
W-12	Iris, Oregon <i>Iris tenax</i>	12" perennial w/ grass-like deciduous leaves & lavender flowers in spring.	Sun/part sun. In meadow & woodland gardens. Some summer water.	
W-13	Lupine, Stream-Bank <i>Lupinus rivularis</i>	18-42" erect perennial w/violet or blue flowers in early spring.	Sun/part sun. Well-drained soil. Low to regular water.	Birds, Bees Butterflies
W-14	Monkeyflower, Yellow <i>Mimulus guttatus</i>	3-36" w/ yellow flowers. Spreads by rhizomes & reseeds.	Part sun/sun. Grows in wet places	Butterflies. Erosion control. Good waterside plant. Long blooming.
W-15	Mt Avens <i>Dryas octopetala</i>	4-8" mat-forming perennial w/white flowers.	Sun. Low water. Well-drained soil. Good rock garden plant.	Drought tolerant
W-16	Penstemon, Cascade <i>Penstemon serrulata</i>	8-30" perennial w/ blue-purple flowers.	Full sun. Well-drained soil. Low water. Plant in right spot, then leave alone.	Hummingbirds. Easy maintenance in right spot. Rock garden plant.
W-17	Rue, Western Meadow <i>Thalictrum occidentale</i>	12-40" perennial. Lots of white or purple flowers that shimmer in the wind.	Part sun. Regular water. Grows in openings in woods, along streams, wet places.	
W-18	Sedum, Stonecrop-broad-leaved <i>Sedum spathulifolium</i>	2-8" perennial w/bright yellow flowers. Will form large mat.	Sun/part sun. Low water. Well-drained soil.	Low water needs Good rock garden plant
W-19	Solomon Seal, False <i>Smilacina racemosa</i>	3' striking perennial w/ creamy-white flowers. Red berries in fall.	Filtered shade/part sun. Moist soil.	Wildlife
W-20	Solomon Seal, Star-Flowered <i>Smilacina stellata</i>	1" perennial w/white star-shaped flowers. Berries in fall. Spreads by rhizomes.	Filtered shade/part sun. Moist soil.	Wildlife Striking plant

W-21	Sorrel, Redwood <i>Oxalis oregano</i>	2-8" woodland perennial w/3 heart-shaped leaflets & flowers solitary on long stalks.	Shade/part shade. Moist soil. Naturally grows in Douglas fir forests.	
W-22	Spring Queen <i>Synthesis reniformis</i>	2-6" perennial w/bell-shaped purple to blue-violet flowers	Part sun. Low to regular water.	Early blooming
W-23	Strawberry, Coastal <i>Fragaria chiloensis</i>	6" spreading evergreen groundcover. White flowers.	Sun/part sun. Moderate water. Well-drained soil.	Birds, Butterflies, Erosion control, Edible fruit
W-24	Strawberry, Wild <i>Fragaria Virginiana</i>	2-6" spreading evergreen groundcover. White flowers, followed by edible fruit.	Grows in wood openings, streambanks, meadows	Birds, Butterflies Erosion control Succulent edible fruit
W-25	Strawberry, Wood's <i>Fragaria vesca</i>	2-5" perennial w/small white flowers & small red berries. Rapidly spreads outward.	Sun. Low-regular water.	Birds, Butterflies, Erosion control Edible fruit
W-26	Trillium, Wake Robin	4-18" beloved woodland perennial w/white to deep rose-red flower.	Shade. Rich woodsy soil.	Low to no summer water
W-27	<i>Trillium ovatum</i>			
W-28	Trillium, Sessile <i>Trillium chloropetalum</i>	Woodland perennial w/ single green to maroon colored flower in early spring.	Shade. Rich woodsy soil. Regular water.	Makes you smile
W-29	Vanilla Leaf <i>Achlys triphylla</i>	8-16' woodland perennial w/2 fan-shaped leaves & spike of small white flowers.	Shade. Regular water. Rich woodsy soil.	Can form deciduous lush groundcover
W-30	Violet, Streambank <i>Viola glabella</i>	1-12" Perennial w/single yellow flower & heart-shaped leaves.	Part sun/shade. Regular water. Grows along streambanks & in moist woodlands	Birds, Butterflies

Ferns

Item No.	Name	Description	Preferences	Benefits
F-01	Deer Fern <i>Blechnum spicant</i>	1-2' widespread. 2 types of fronds. Dies back in winter.	Part shade/shade. Regular water. A moist to wet woodland fern.	Winter food for elk & deer.
F-02	Maidenhair Fern <i>Adiantum pedatum</i>	6"-2' Fern w/elegant fronds. Dies back in winter.	Shade. Humus-rich moist soil.	Birds. Beautiful in woodland & riparian areas
F-03	Sword Fern	3-5' Big, tufted evergreen fern.	Part shade/shade. Low-regular water. Grows in many garden sites.	Birds, deer & elk
F-04	<i>Polystichum munitum</i>	Deep roots.		Extremely versatile. Good erosion control.

Shrubs

Item No.	Name	Description	Preferences	Benefits
S-01	Currant, Red-Flowering <i>Ribes sanguineum</i>	3-9' perennial shrub w/pink to red flowers in terminal clusters in late spring. Tasteless black berries.	Sun or shade. In well-drained soil. Low- moderate water. Grow in open woods, forests & rocky slopes.	Bees, Birds Butterflies, Hummingbirds Bank stabilization
S-02	Dogwood, Red Twig (Red-Osier) <i>Cornus stolonifera</i>	12-15' deciduous shrub. Spring white flowers. Fall deep red foliage. Colorful winter red twigs.	Sun/part sun. Moist soil along wet sites.	Bees, Birds, Butterflies, Fast growing. Erosion control. Showy all year.
S-03	Elderberry, Red <i>Sambucus racemosa</i>	8-20' deciduous shrub w/small white flowers & red berries	Sun/part sun. Moderate water.	Birds love berries. Fast growing.
S-04	Grape: Cascade Oregon <i>Mahonia nervosa</i>	2-3' evergreen shrub w/holly-like leaves, yellow flowers & blue berries. Medium deep roots.	Part sun/shade. Low-moderate water. Well-drained soil.	Birds, Butterflies. Erosion control. Edible, but tart berries (jam, mmm!)
S-05	Grape: Tall Oregon <i>Mahonia aquifolium</i>	3-10' shrub evergreen shrub w/bright yellow flowers & dark blue edible berries.	Sun-shade. Low water. Well-drained soil.	Birds, Butterflies, Erosion control. Good partial screen or low hedge.
S-06	Huckleberry, Evergreen <i>Vaccinium ovatum</i>	1-9 evergreen slow growing shrub w/pale pink flowers & small dark blue edible berries	Part sun/shade. Acidic soil. Regular water.	Bird, Butterflies, Humans Delicious pie berries.

S-07	Huckleberry, Red <i>Vaccinium parvifolium</i>	4-10' shrub w/lacey foliage & red berries. Often seen on rotting stumps.	Part sun/shade. Low low-regular water. Acidic soil w/ lots of rotted wood.	Wildlife Edible, delicious berries
S-08	Indian Plum <i>Oemleria cerasiformis</i>	15-20' deciduous, understory shrub w/white flower clusters. Medium deep roots.	Shade/part shade. Low-moderate water. Well-drained soil.	First shrub to bloom. Good riparian & erosion control shrub.
S-09	Mock Orange <i>Philadelphus lewisii</i>	To 12' deciduous shrub w/white flowers smelling of orange blossoms. Medium deep roots.	Sun/part sun. Well-drained soil. Tolerates dry, but wet soil best. Grows in moist woods.	Birds, Butterflies Erosion control Fragrant flowers
S-10	Ninebark, Pacific <i>Physocarpus capitatus</i>	6-12' attractive shrub, large spreading. Thin, shreddy bark. Maple-like leaves. Deep roots.	Sun/part sun. Regular water best. Well-drained soil. Grows in moist sites.	Good riparian shrub. Erosion control.
S-11	Oceanspray <i>Holodiscus discolor</i>	4-15' shrub w/clusters of drooping white flowers.	Part sun/sun. Low-regular water. Well-drained soil.	Birds, Butterflies, Insects, Erosion control shrub.
S-12	Snowberry, Common <i>Symphoricarpos albus</i>	6' shrub w/attractive foliage & showy white berries that persist thru winter. Medium deep roots.	Full sun/partial shade. Dry to moist sites.	Birds Erosion control
S-13	Snowberry, Creeping <i>Symphoricarpos mollis</i>	18" Deciduous vine-like shrub w/ flowers & fruit similar to Common Snowberry.	Full sun/partial shade. Dry to moist sites.	Birds Erosion control
S-14	Twinberry, Black <i>Lonicera involucrata</i>	3-9' perennial spreading to erect shrub w/ yellow trumpet-shaped flowers. Berries.	Part sun/sun. Regular water.	Wildlife Attractive waterside shrub.

Grasses

Item No.	Name	Description	Preferences	Benefits
G-01	Common Rush <i>Juncus effuses</i>	1.5-4' Evergreen , grass-like perennial. Tan flowers.	Sun/part sun. Tolerates dry-wet site.	Good riparian grass. Erosion control. Attractive among stones or by pond.
G-02	Slough Sedge <i>Carex obnupta</i>	2-6' Handsome evergreen grass-like perennial. Grows in clumps, but can form dense stands in water. Long drooping flower heads.	Sun/part sun. Wet meadows, sloughs & wooded wetlands.	
G-03	Tufted Hairgrass <i>Deschampsia caespitosa</i>	1-2" Evergreen if adequate water. Bunchgrass. Delicate panicles of flowers in spring.	Sun/part sun. Moist soil, but can tolerate drier sites. Moist meadow.	Birds. Good riparian grass Erosion control.
G-04	Wood Rush, Small-flowered <i>Luzula parviflora</i>	10-40" Green, grass-like rush w/ panicles of small green-brown flowers.	Shade/part shade. Regular water. Can reseed to create carpets in woodland gardens.	

Trees

T-01	Vine Maple <i>Acer circinatum</i>	20' small deciduous maple w/broadleaves. Straight in sun, more curvaceous in shade.	Part sun/shade. Moist root-run. Woodland understory to residential garden.	Birds, Butterflies Bees Stunning fall color
T-02	Dogwood, Pacific <i>Cornus nuttallii</i>	10-50' Deciduous native beauty w/whitish or pinkish flowers.	Part sun. Low to moderate water. Excellent drainage. Forest understory to residential area.	Susceptible to anthracnose, but well worth the risk.

References

1. <http://www.boskydellnatives.com/plantlist.htm>
2. *Wildflowers of the Pacific Northwest* by Mark Turner & Phyllis Gustafson. Timber Press Field Guide 2006.
3. *Plants of the Pacific Northwest Coast* by Jim Pojar & Andy MacKinnon. Lone Pine Publishing, 2004.